

Q.1: Fill in the blanks:

- 1) The Earth rotates along an imaginary line called the _____.
- 2) The earth is divided into two hemispheres along an imaginary line called the _____.
- 3) _____ are lines that run parallel to the equator.
- 4) On a globe, the lines running between the two poles are called _____.
- 5) The latitude marked $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ is known as the _____ of _____.
- 6) The Meridian marked 0° degree is called the _____ meridian.
- 7) It was believed that the earth was _____.
- 8) It was believed that if we travel to the _____, we would fall off.
- 9) The axis of rotation of the globe is _____ to that of the Earth.
- 10) The two end points of the axis of rotation are called the _____.
- 11) The North side of the earth is called the _____ pole and the South side of the earth is called the _____ pole.
- 12) Midway between the poles is dash line _____ the Earth.
- 13) The imaginary line passes midway between the poles is called the _____.
- 14) Equator divides the earth into dash equal halves called the _____.
- 15) The North side of the equator is the _____ hemisphere and the South side is _____ hemisphere.
- 16) To see the _____ surface of the earth, we would have to climb very high into the sky.
- 17) _____ have developed different means of representing the Earth on a smaller scale, to make easy study.
- 18) _____ and _____ are important tools to make Earth's study easy.
- 19) The _____ is a small model of the earth.

1) ____ 2) ____ 3) ____ 4) ____ 5) ____ 6) ____ 7) ____

Q.7: Difference between:

1) Latitude and Longitude

Latitude	Longitude

2) Northern Hemisphere and Southern Hemisphere

Northern Hemisphere	Southern Hemisphere

Q.8: Give two name of the following:

1) Hemisphere: _____

2) Poles : _____

Q.9: Complete the sentence:

A globe is _____

The Equator is an imaginary line _____

Latitudes are _____

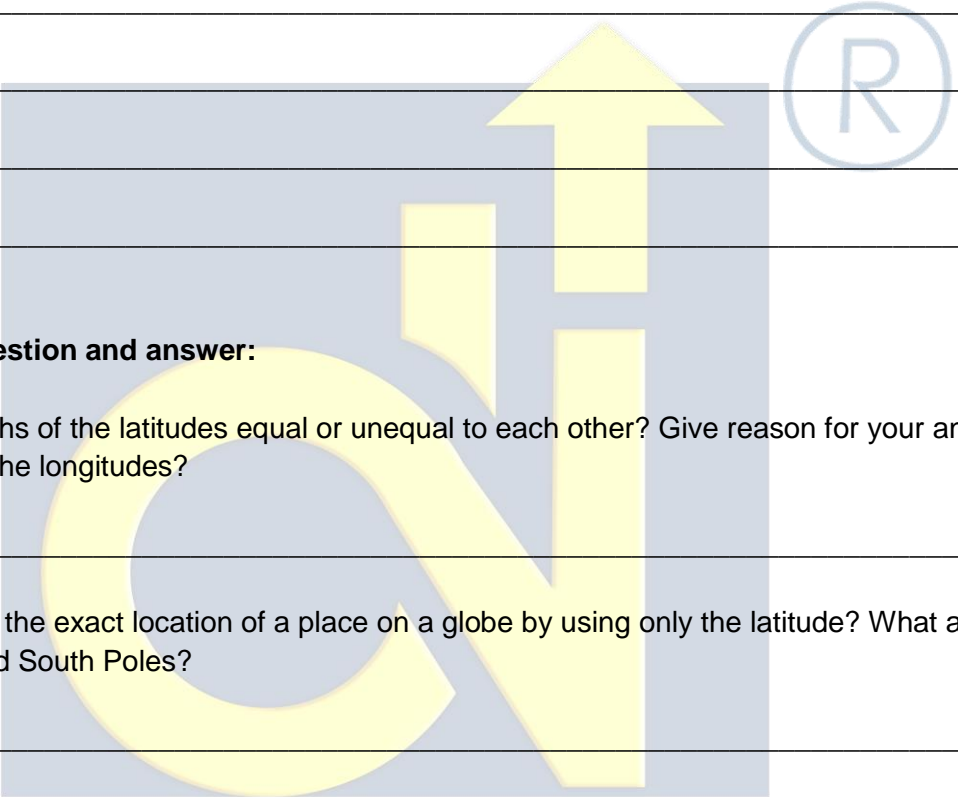
Longitudes are _____

Poles of the Earth are _____

6) Tabulate the advantages and disadvantages of using a globe.

Q.14: Write Short note:

1) Globe



Q.15: HOTS question and answer:

- 1) Are the lengths of the latitudes equal or unequal to each other? Give reason for your answer. What about the longitudes?
- 2) Can you find the exact location of a place on a globe by using only the latitude? What about the North and South Poles?

FACTS TO KNOW --

- Millions of years ago all the continents formed a single supercontinent called Pangaea. As time passed, Pangaea split into pieces, which started drifting away from one another. This space between the pieces started filling up with water. This is how continents and oceans were formed.
- The world's deepest trench, the Mariana Trench which has a depth of 10,994m lies in the Pacific Ocean.
- Europe and Asia together are known as Eurasia.
- The first person to reach the North Pole was Robert Peary of the United States of America. He reached the North Pole on 6th April, 1909.