

Q.1: Fill in the blanks:

- 1) The earth's surface is not _____ around the world.
- 2) The different features that make up the Earth's surface are called _____.
- 3) By forces of _____, _____ and _____ causes landforms.
- 4) _____ are formed by forces.
- 5) Some landforms may be _____ inside the earth.
- 6) Mountains have very _____ slopes and _____ peaks.
- 7) _____ is the highest mountain range in the world.
- 8) Two large landmasses push against each other are called _____ mountains.
- 9) Mountains are formed from volcano are called _____ mountains.
- 10) _____ mountains are formed by splitting and sliding of large blocks of land.
- 11) The Himalayan ranges were formed about _____ years ago.
- 12) High mountain ranges have _____ or _____ rivers of ice.
- 13) The lowland between hills or mountains is called a _____.
- 14) Valleys are normally formed by _____ or _____.
- 15) Mountains have low, narrow, natural gaps called _____.
- 16) The _____ pass in the Himalayas connects Afghanistan and Pakistan.
- 17) A large area of land that is higher than the surroundings and more or less flat at the top is known as a _____.
- 18) _____ are flat lands with gentle slopes.
- 19) In summers, the days are _____ and the nights are _____.
- 20) In winters, the days are _____ and the nights are _____.
- 21) The _____ in North Africa is the biggest desert in the world.
- 22) The _____ Desert is in South America.
- 23) The Thar Desert is located in _____.
- 24) _____ deserts have also very little rainfall.
- 25) A place where land meets the sea is called a _____.

Q.9: Complete the sentence:

- 1) A mountain is _____.
- 2) A plain is _____.
- 3) A river is _____.
- 4) A plateau is _____.

Q.10: Give Reason:

- 1) Plains are the most thickly populated areas in the world.

- 2) In history, great civilisations have always developed along rivers.

Q.11: Short answer question:

- 1) What are landforms? Name the main landforms of the earth.

- 2) What are fold mountains? Give an example.

- 3) What is the difference between a mountain and a plateau?

- 4) What is a peninsula? Give an example.

Q.12: Long answer question:

1) Explain the course of a river, from its starting point to the ending point.

2) Why do you think great civilisations always developed on the banks of rivers?

3) What is the difference between a peninsula and an island?

4) What is a strait? Give examples.

Q.13: Write Short note:

1) Island

2) Cold deserts
